Integration of ICIS with GCP Platform and Progress on the ICIS Web Interface



Richard Bruskiewich, *With:* Mylah Anacleto, Rowena ("Weng") Valerio, Lord Hendrix ("Dags") Barboza, Kevin Manansala

Crop Research Informatics Laboratory

International Rice Research Institute

Plus: Martin Senger, GCP @ European Bioinformatics Institute
Guy Davenport, CRIL-CIMMYT











Topics

- Generation Challenge Program Platform
- ICIS as GCP Data source
- ICIS Web The Next Generation
- Towards a Crop Information Network







Challenge Programme

"I **challenge** the next **generation** to use new scientific tools and techniques to address the problems that plague the world's poor"

Dr. Norman Borlaug









Challenge Programme





From Gene Discovery to Trait Synthesis

Functional Assignment

Allelic Mining Trait Synthesis

Genetic Resources NILs, RILs Mapping pop. Mutants

Genebank

Advanced breeding lines as vehicles







Process

Genomic annotation, Forward and Reverse Genetics, Gene arrays/gels

Germplasm
Genotyping &
Phenotyping

Marker-aided
Selection/
Transformation











Product

Candidate genes

Beneficial alleles Linked to Traits Value-added varieties





Crop Information Systems: the Next



- Large, globally distributed consortium
- Diverse research requiring a diversity of tools
- Large data sets with diverse data types
- Many legacy informatics systems and tools
- Lack of global data integration standards

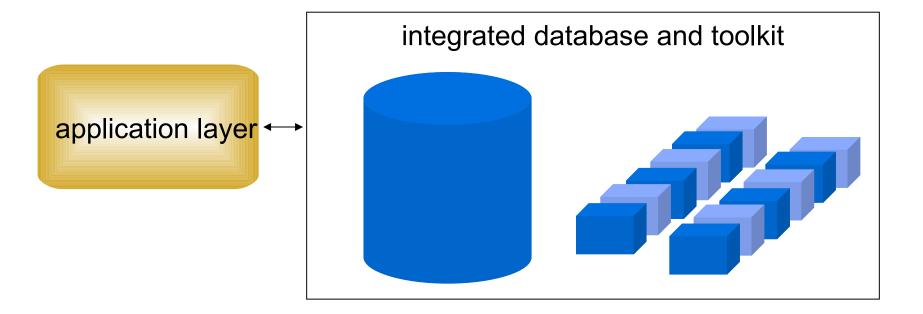






GCP information platform: User Perspective

An environment that provides improved access to data and analysis tools

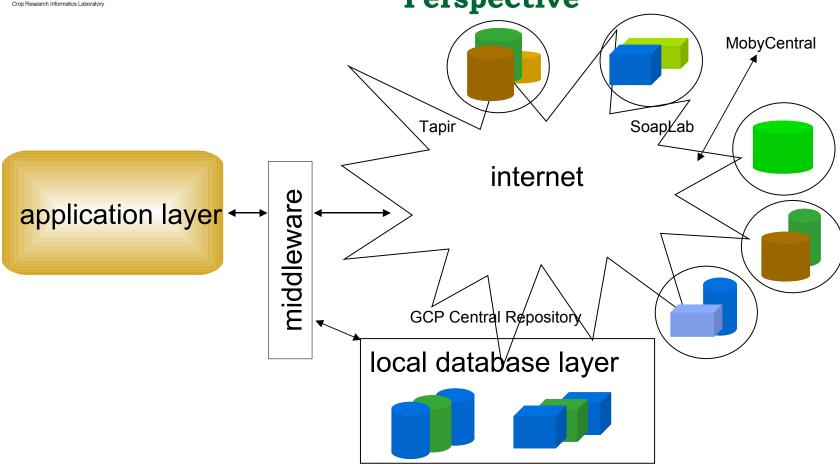








GCP information platform: Developer's Perspective









































2008++







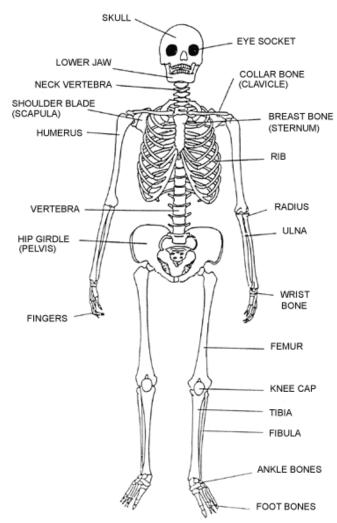


SP4 Standards

First, a solid framework is needed to support the activities of the system.

This framework is essential but invisible during normal usage.

Designing & constructing such a framework takes a bit of time.







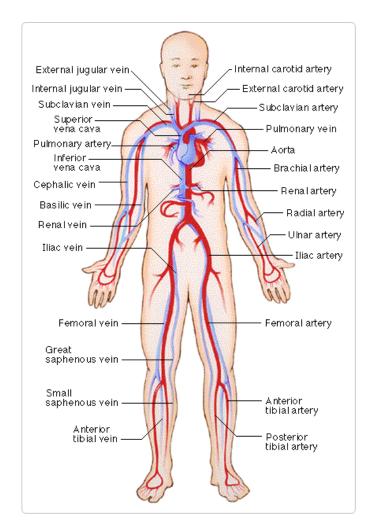


SP4 Network

Second, a comprehensive system to share information and resources is required.

But, again, this system is generally barely visible and taken for granted (except when it is malfunctioning).

Once again, designing & implementing such system for information and resource sharing takes time.







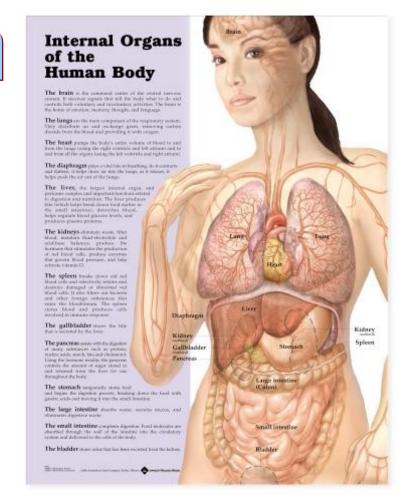


SP4 Platform

Third, specialized functions require specialized tools.

There are many diverse functions that need to collaborate with one another. The inner workings of such tools can be very complex, although their operation needs to be intuitive and simple.

Once again, properly designing/specifying, implementing/adapting then integrating and deploying such tools properly takes time.







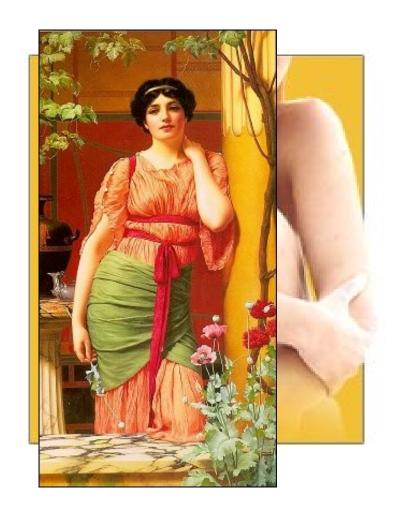


SP4 Packaging & Deployment of Technology

Fourth, the exterior packaging (skin) of the product is very important.

Once again, proper elaboration of this packaging for easy delivery of the system takes time and effort.

But the packaging can be made more beautiful over time.









In the creation of a wonderful product, there is usually a significant process of incubation, birth, evolution and a steep learning curve.

Sometimes, inadvertently, we under-estimate the complexity of the task and the enormity of the challenge.



FETAL DEVELOPMENT

From zygote to full term.

For McGraw-Hill Publishing © Cynthia Turner

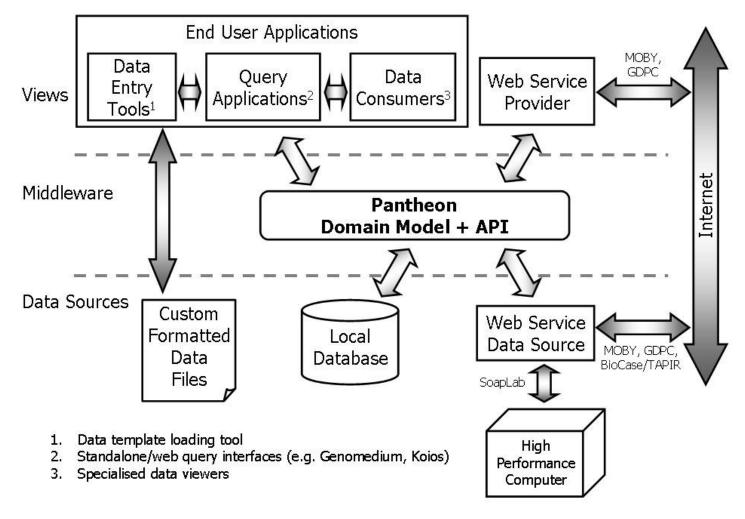






Generation CP Platform









Bioinformatics Integration across Crop Data

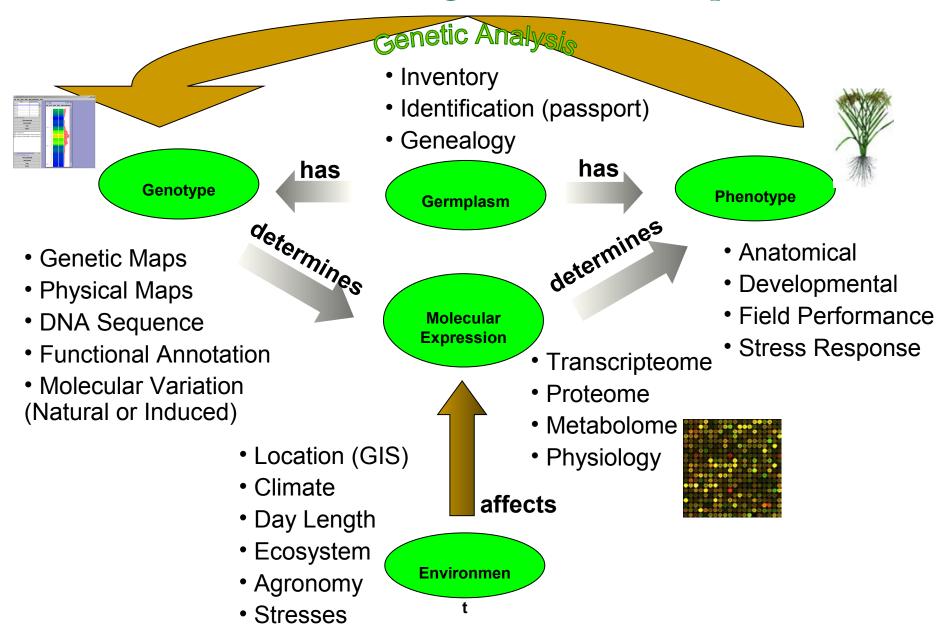
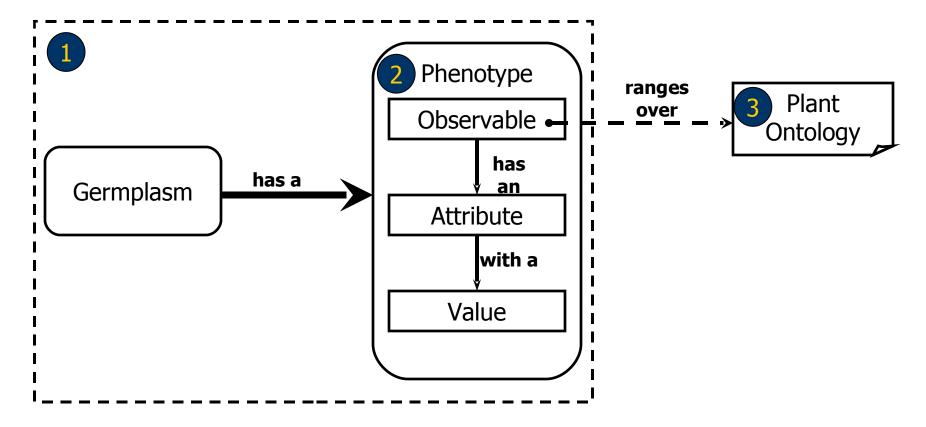




Illustration of the Three Levels of Domain Modeling Semantics



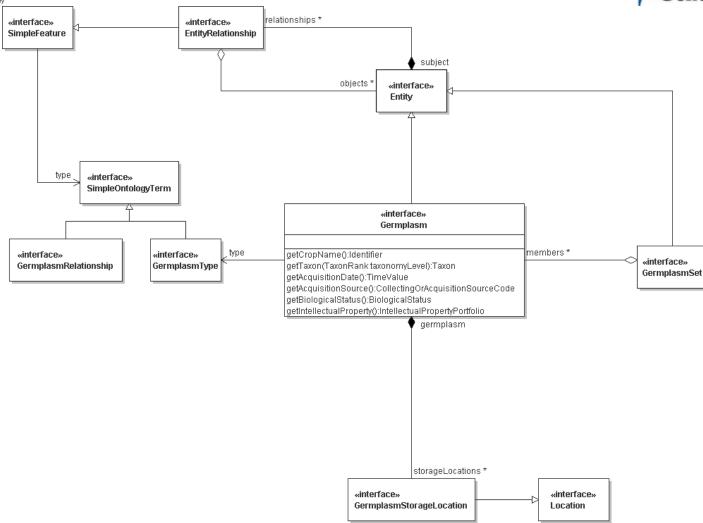






Excerpt of GCP Model (Germplasm)







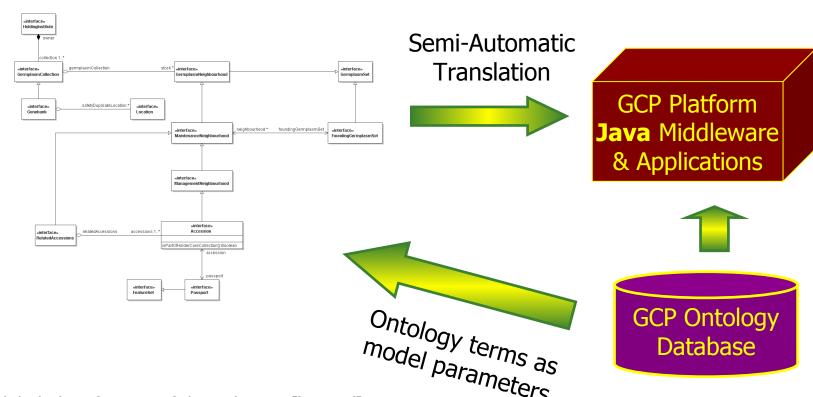




GCP Domain Model Mappings onto Platform Specific Implementations



GCP Domain Model (UML/EMF)



+ global identification of data objects ("LSIDs")
Authority,namespace,objectId, version









Current Tool Development/ Integration Activities







GCP Platform Applications

GCP specific query interfaces:

- Genomedium: standalone workbench
- Koios: web-based workbench

Tools/viewers (GCP & 3rd Party):

- Data template loading tools
- High performance computer analyses (via SoapLab)
- Comparative mapping & trait viewer (for QTL data)
- GDPC protocol integration for browser, Tassel
- Genomic data: Apollo, MAXD, TMeV, Cytoscape, ATV, Genoma
- Genomic map query page (web applet)
- "MolSel"(?)
- BioMOBY web services







ICIS as GCP Data source







ICIS GCP DataSource (Proxy + Use Case Delegation Architecture)

Local Client (Proxy GCP DataSource)



ICIS Server (Spring Service Provider)



Java

Use Case Decision Tree



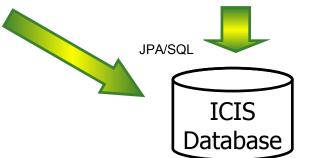
Java

ICIS Use Case #1 (GCP DataSource)

ICIS Use Case #2 (GCP DataSource)



ICIS Use Case #n (GCP DataSource)









GCP DataSource API

- Primary method:
 - Name: find
 - Parameters:
 - String dataTypeIdentifier
 - SearchFilter[] filters
 - String[] includedAttributesIdentifiers
 - Map<String,Object> options
 - Peturns: List<Object>
- Secondary methods: retrieve metadata







ICIS Web - The Next Generation







CULTIVATING PLANT DIVERSITY FOR THE RESOURCE POOR

Welcome Germplasm Query Gene Query Sequence Query Contact Us

Welcome to the International Rice Functional Genomics Consortium Rice Information Portal



This portal is a collaborative project of the International Rice Functional Genomics Consortium to provide a "one stop shopping" query interface to rice structural and functional genomics information globally on the World Wide Web.

In addition to certain local rice database accesses on the web server, this portal uses a special internet communication protocol called BioMOBY to communicate with remote online rice data sources (see also the GCP BioMOBY information site). This networking technology, elaborated within the Generation Challenge Programme, uses special GCP MOBY data types derived from the Generation Challenge Programme domain models and ontology, plus a special software engineering platform to interconnect available data sources.

The portal is split into several tabbed panes for queries relating to specific themes (genes, phenotype, gene expression, etc.). Click on the pane of choice to begin your search by filling in query strings and/or selecting suitable parameters, then clicking the pertinent query submission button.

Each query will initially give a synopsis of the number of hits by data source. You can then choose to view the list of hits. Each entry in the list of hits will generally be a clickable link to the original online resource hosting the data item hit. Thus, this portal is like a kind of "rice Google" with a bioinformatics attitude!

At the moment, each query tends to stand alone, but as time goes on, we hope to improve the interface to allow for fully integrated querying of data across data types, and to allow the results of one query to seamlessly flow into other related queries. If something doesn't work as you expect, please contact us and let us know.

GCP Rice Portal at http://rice.generationcp.org/portal

The "Rice Network Portal" is a prototype implementation of the Koios GCP domain model driven search engine and GCP MOBY network hub.





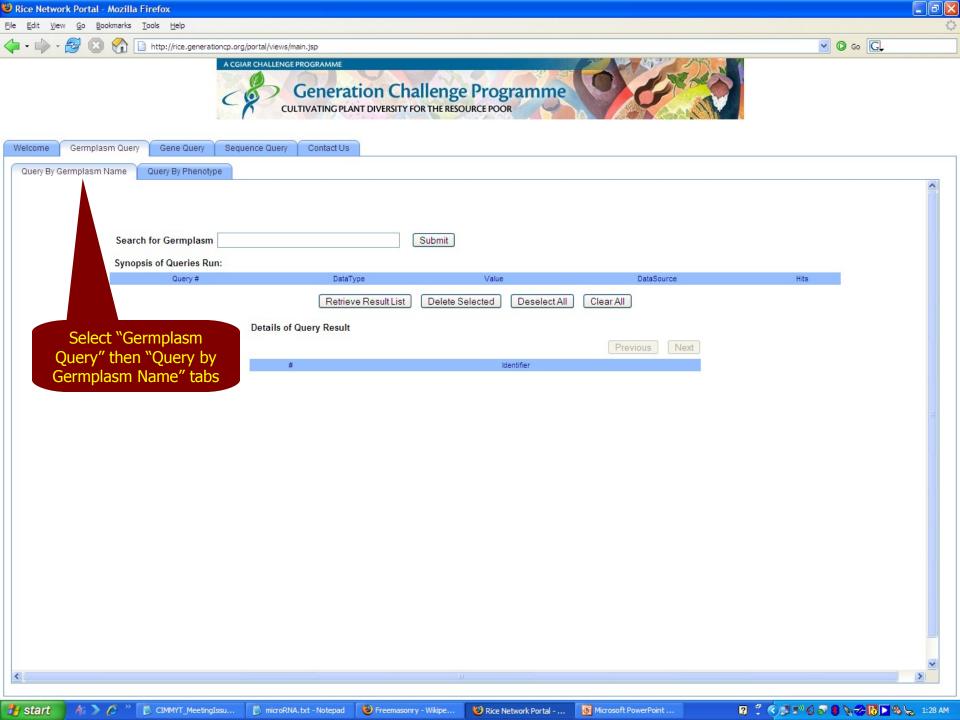


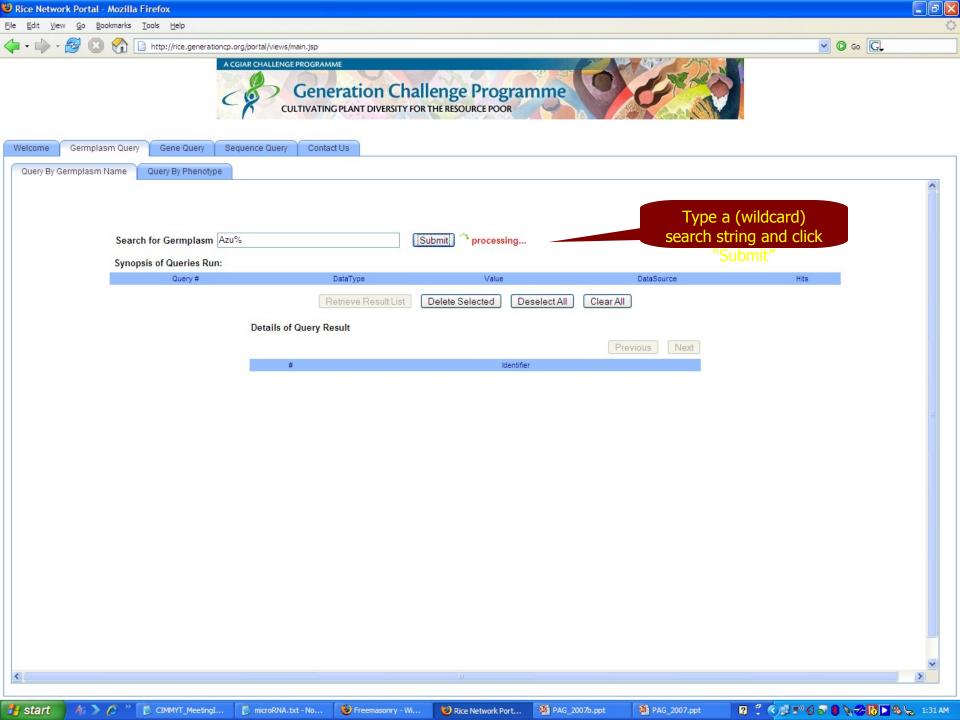


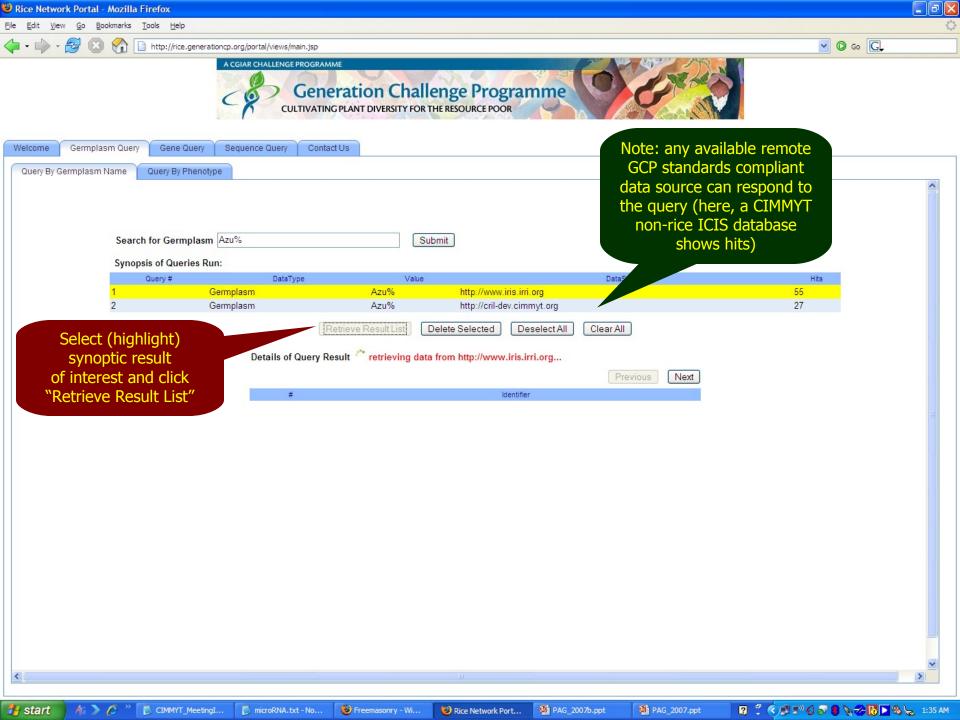


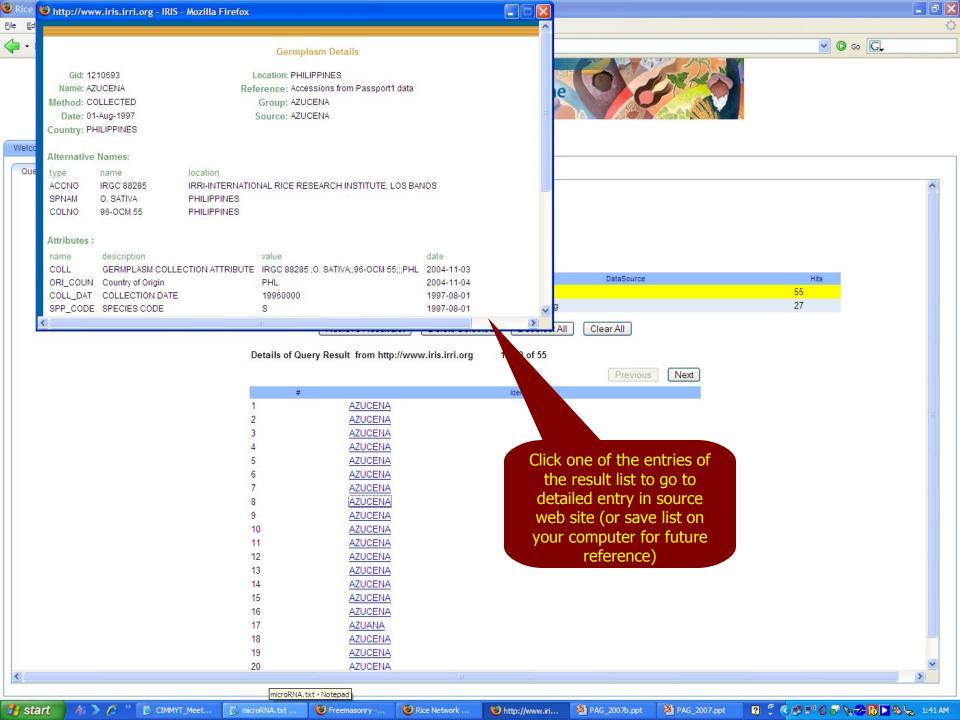


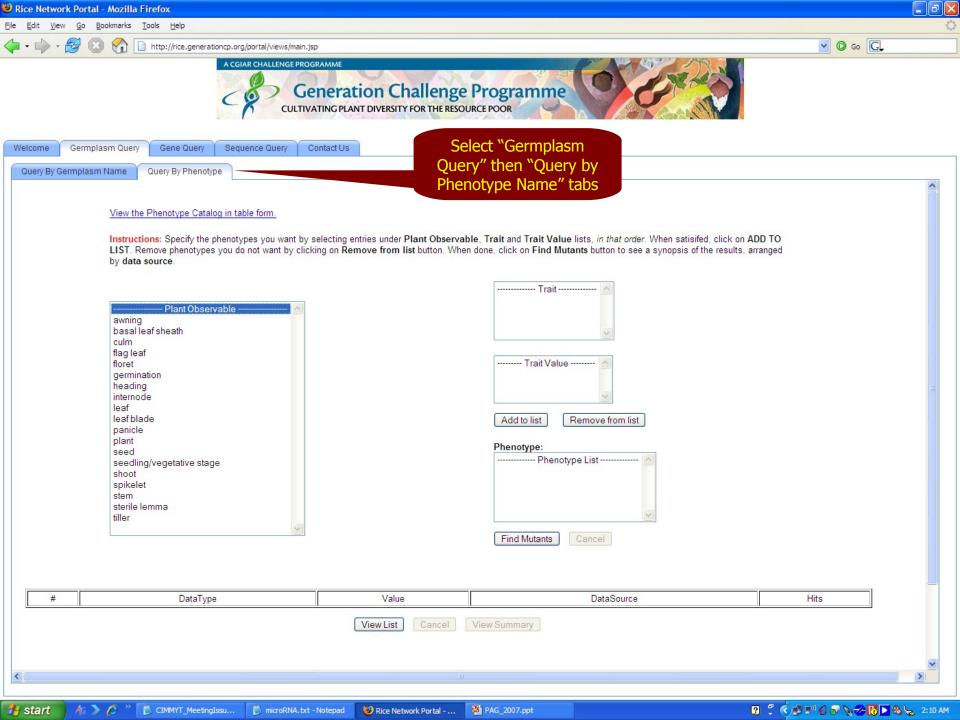


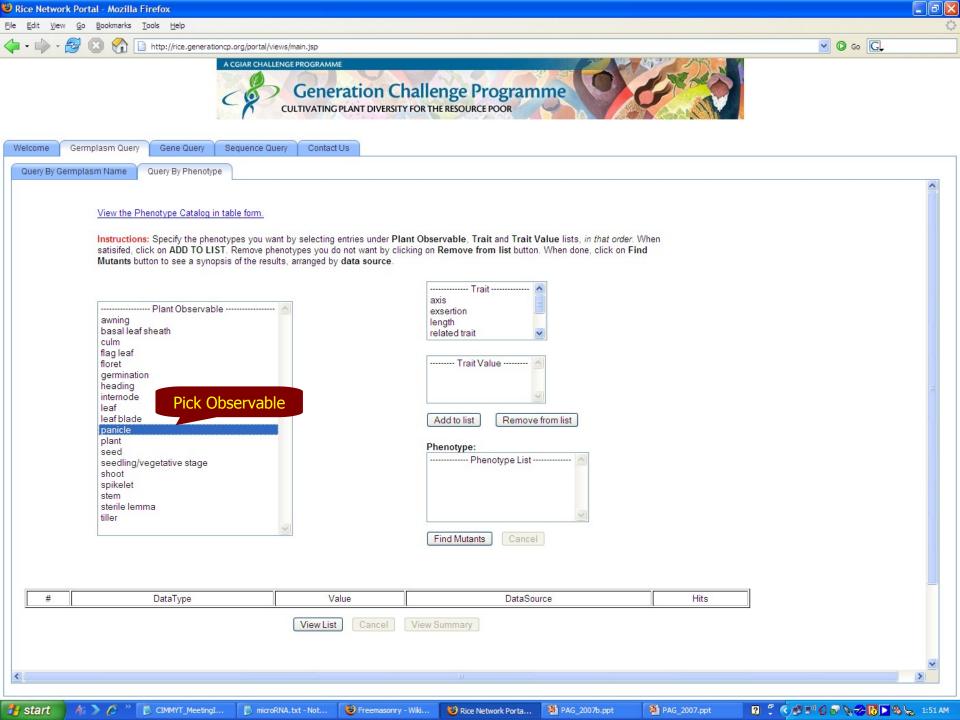


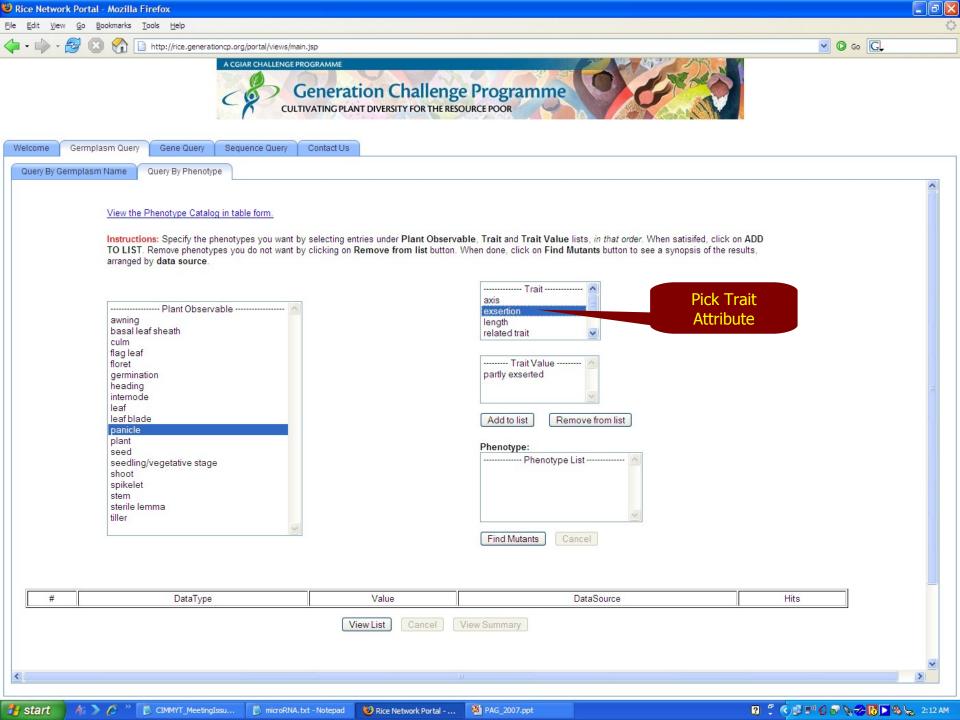


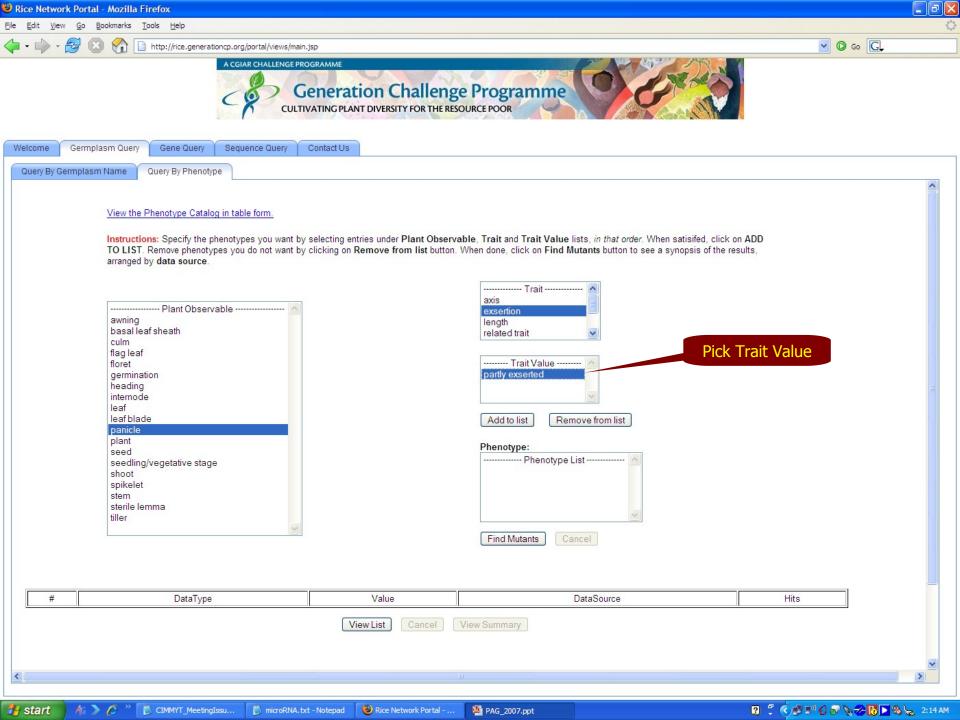


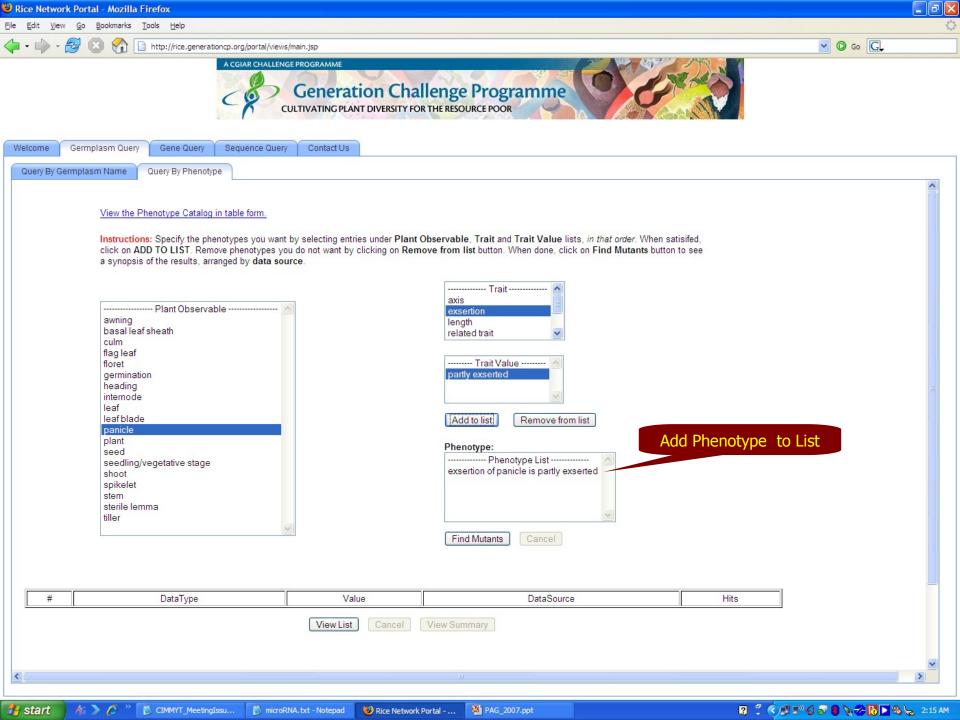


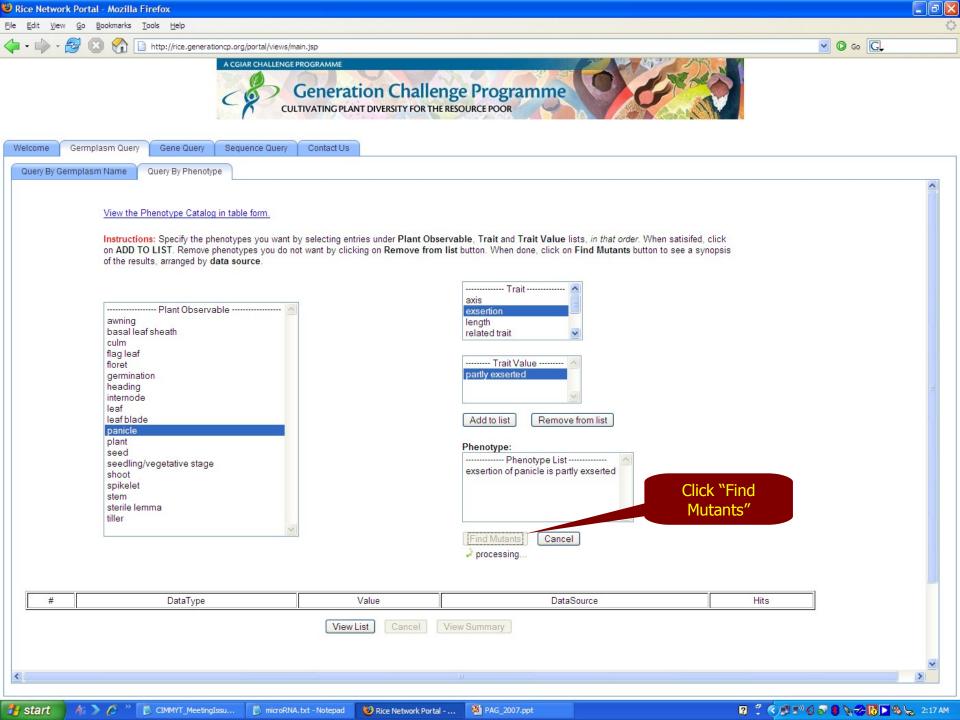


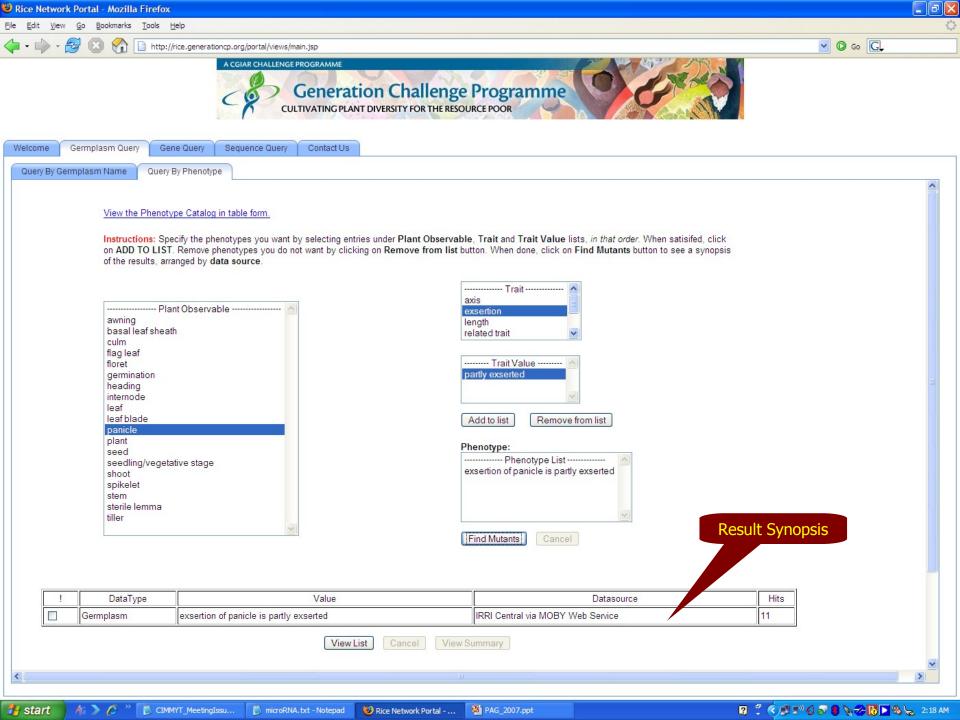


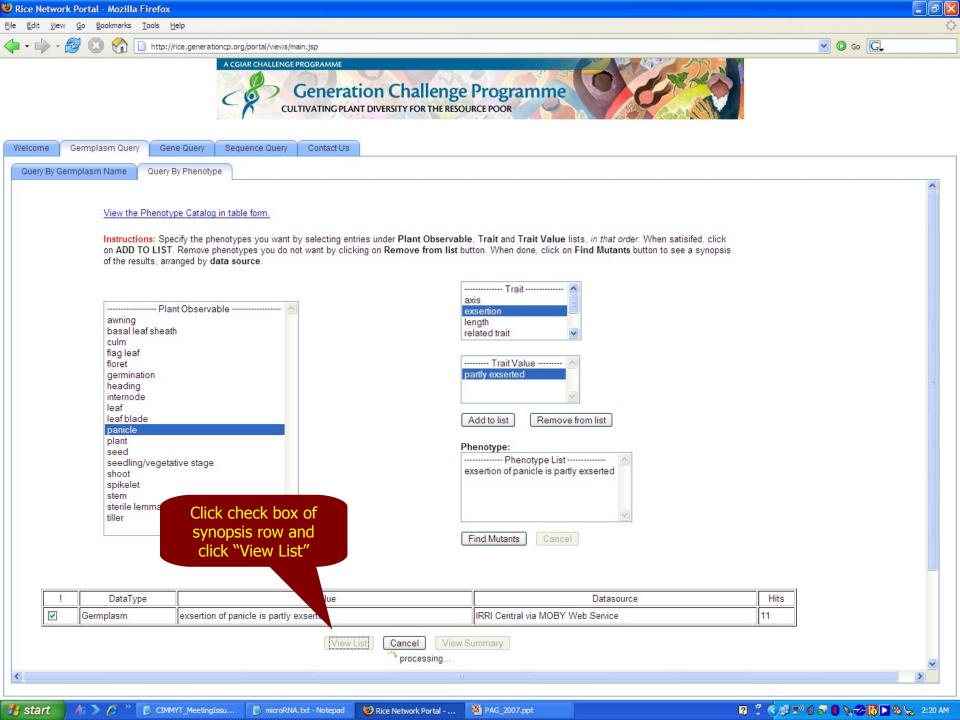


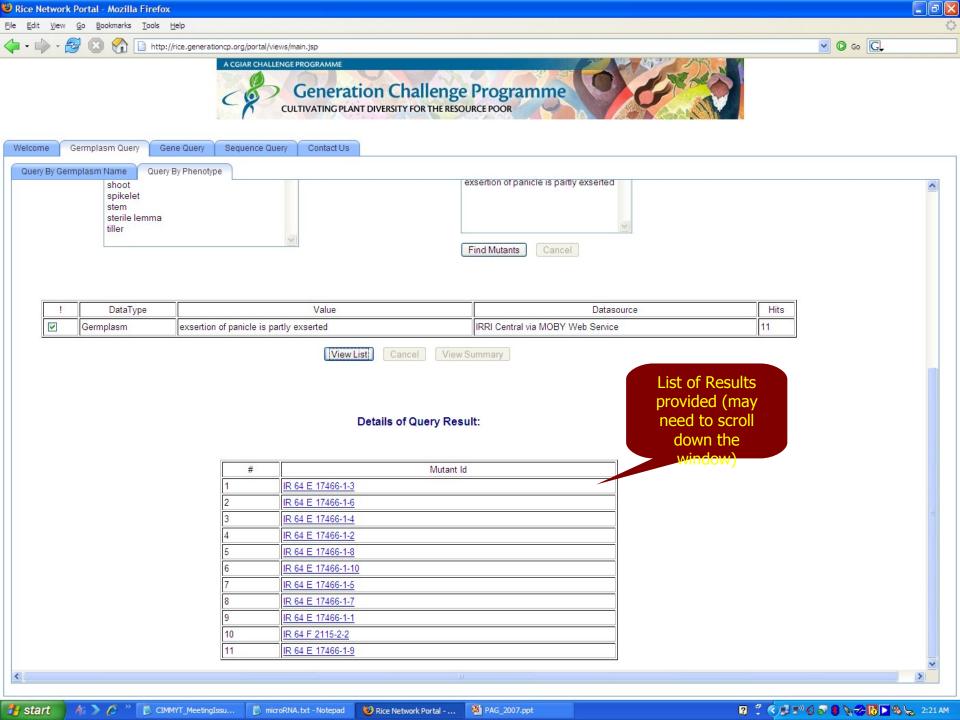


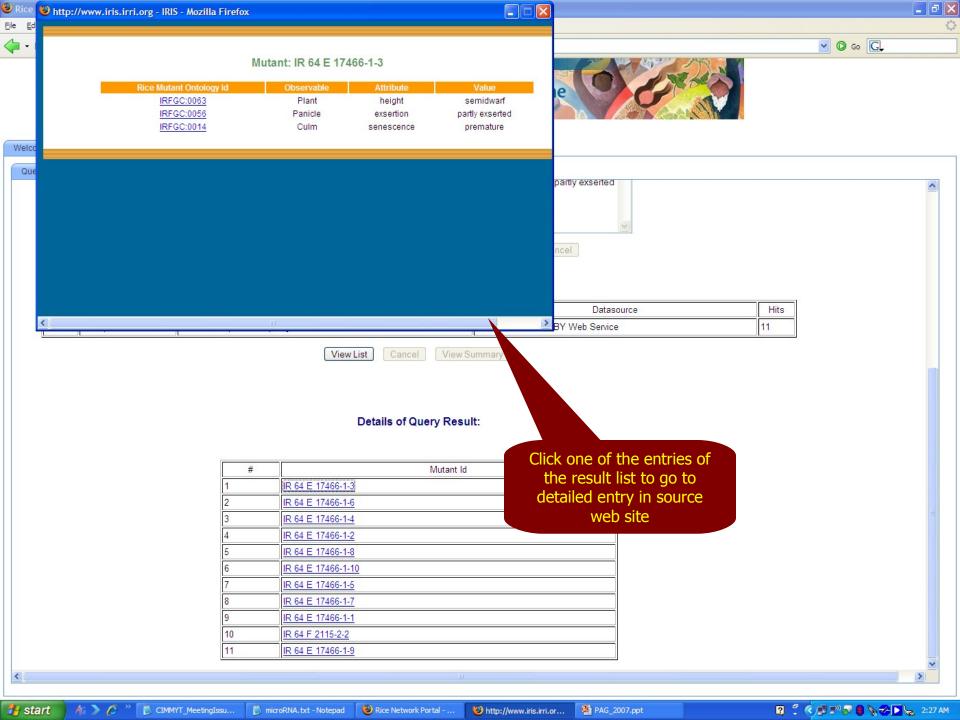


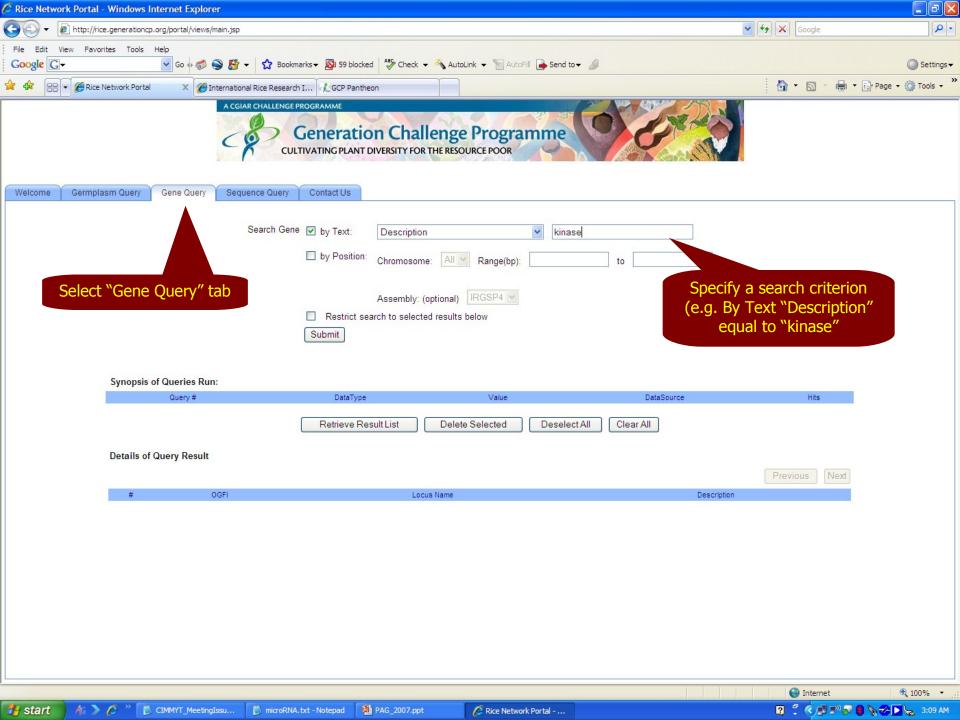


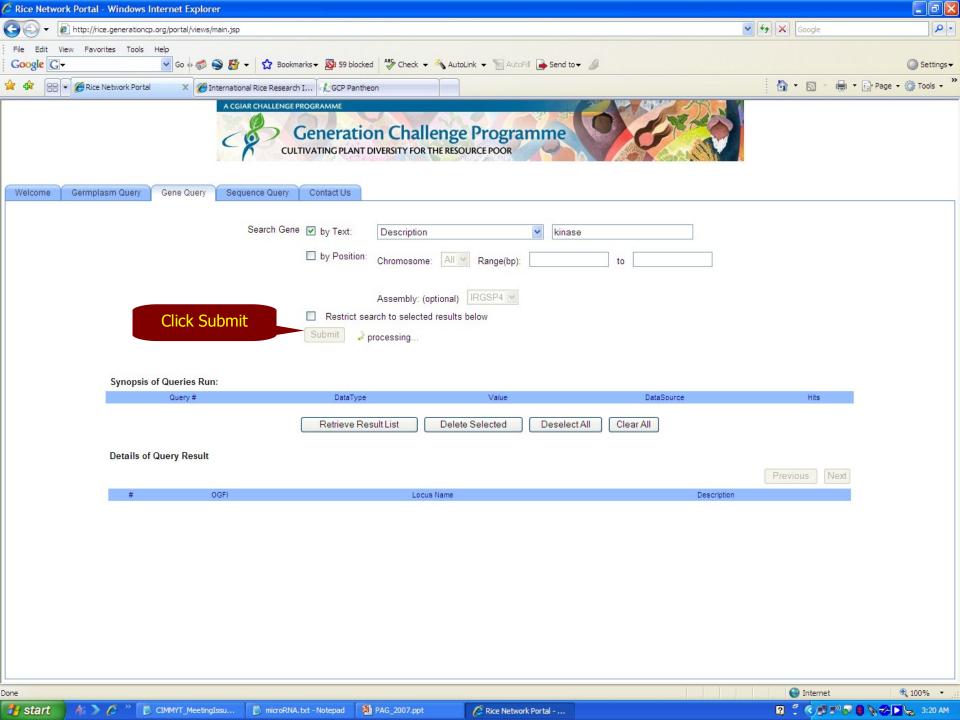


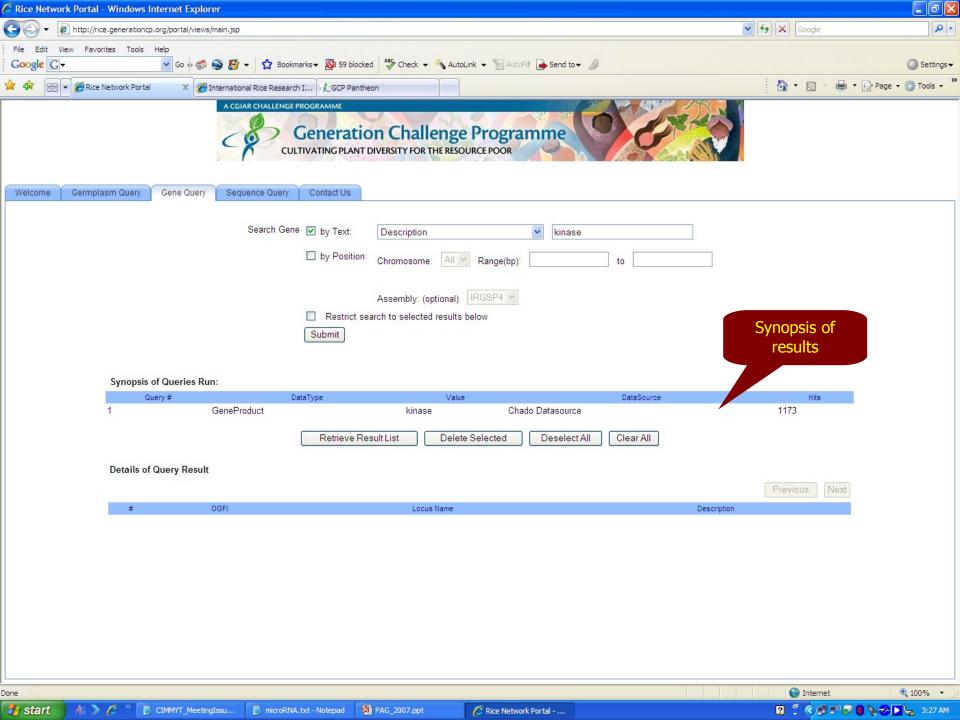


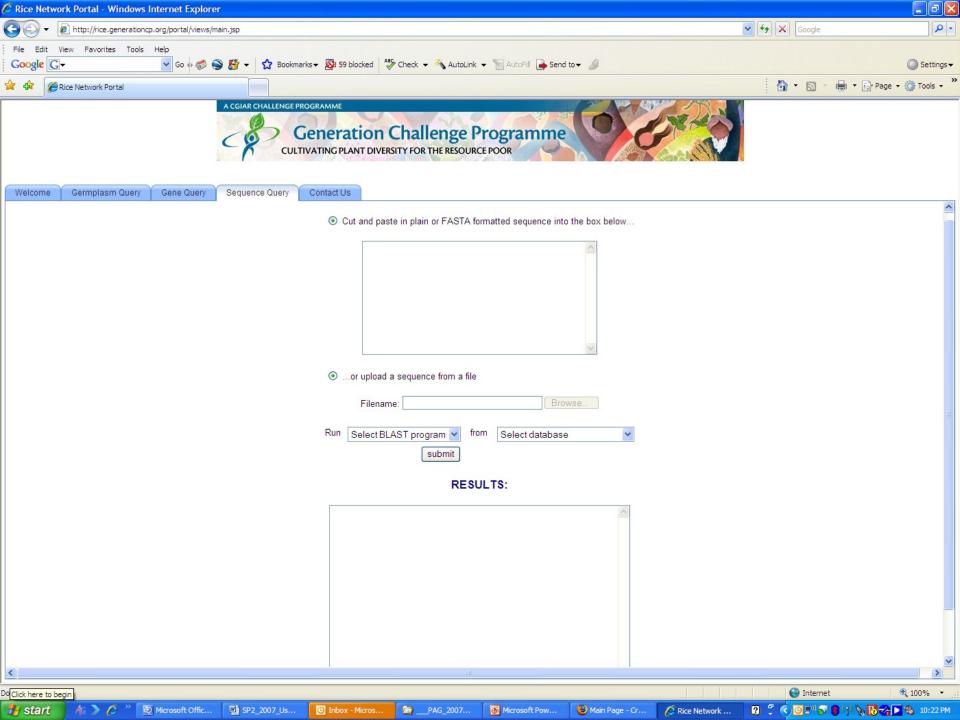


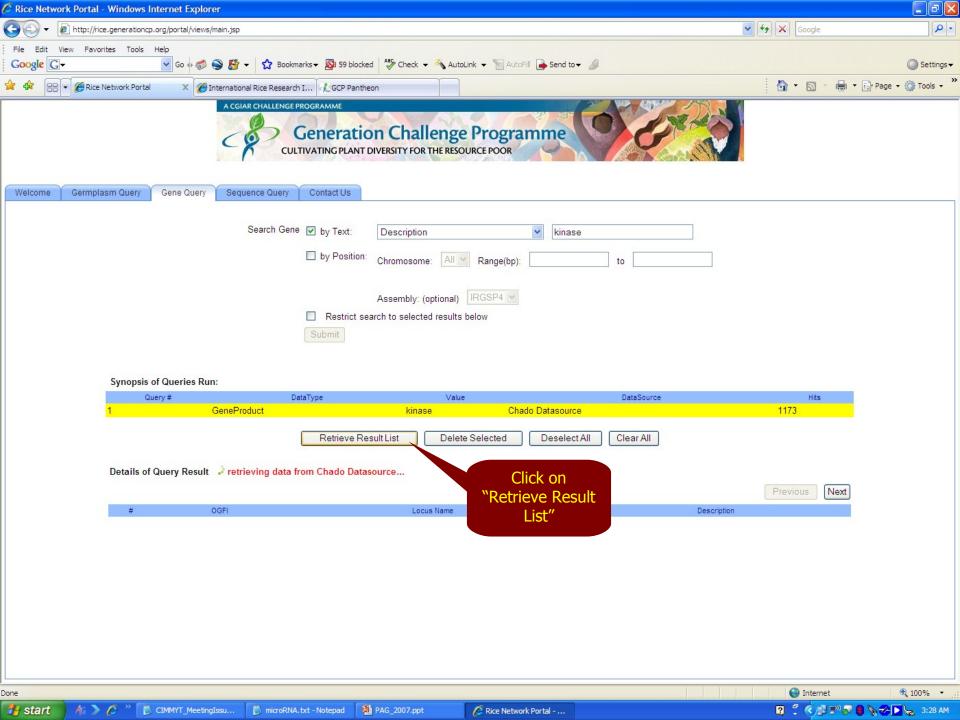


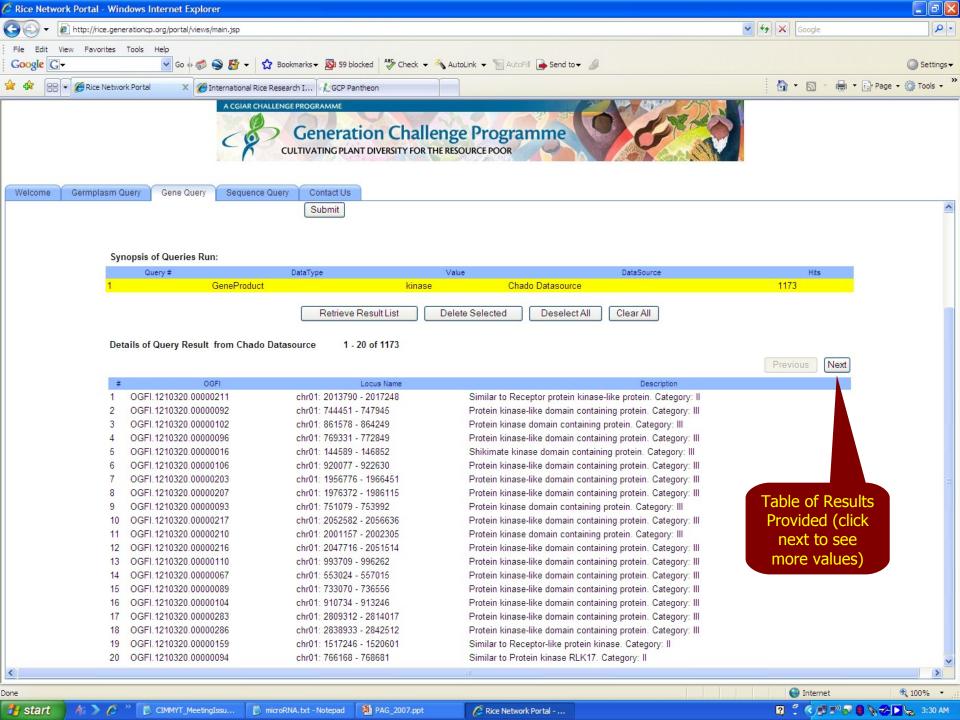


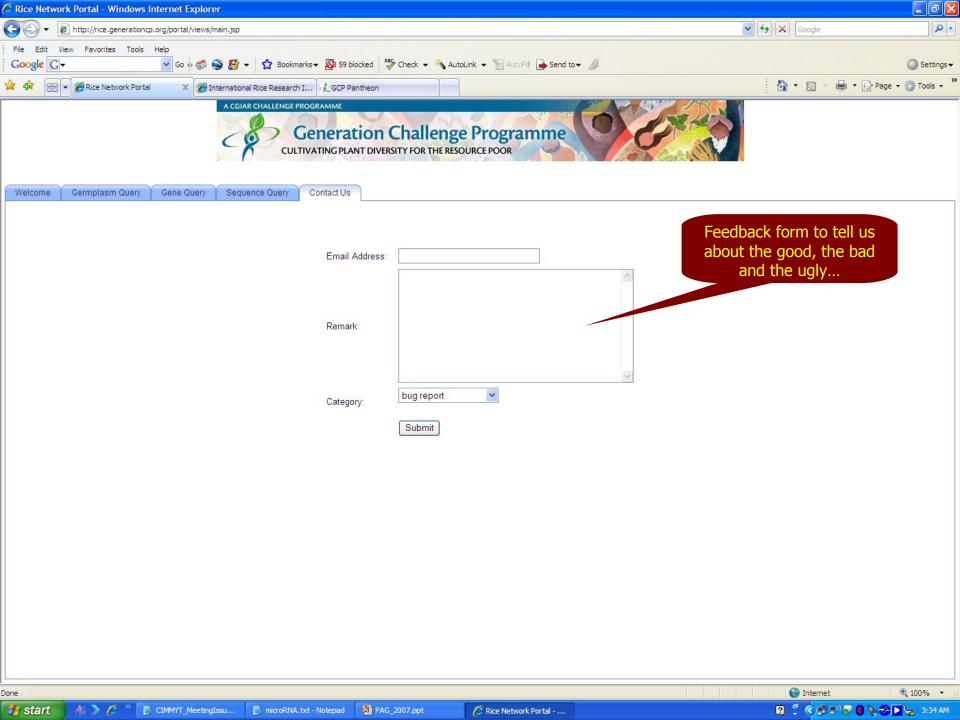




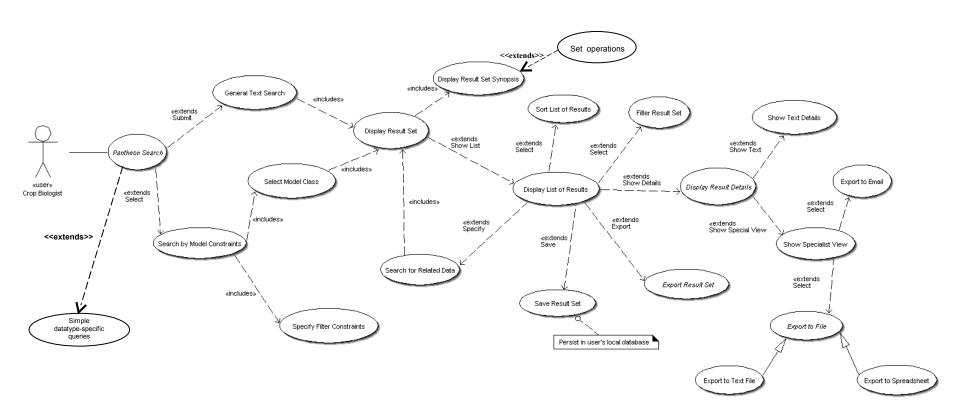






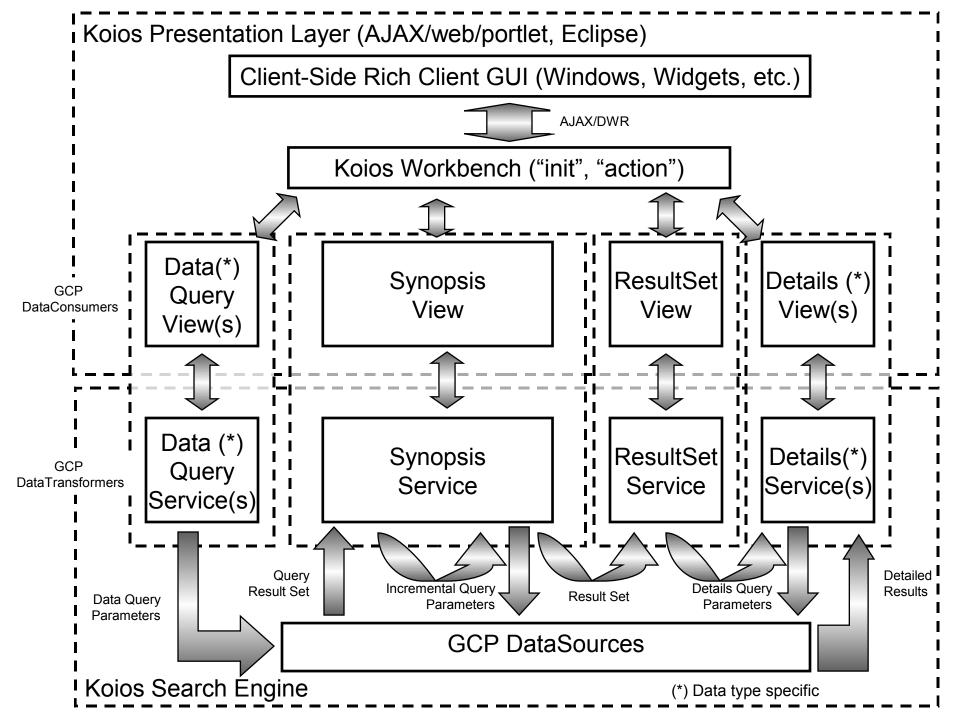














Wish List I

- More robust performance (probably need to replace some of the technology used in initial implementation – need better solutions)
- Increase usability and utility, e.g.
 - Facility to cancel a query
 - Ability to save results (e.g. list of hits) for use elsewhere
 - Online help
- Add more GCP data types, e.g.
 - Passport data
 - Broader phenotype queries (i.e. agronomic)
 - Genetic, QTL and genotype
 - Genomic (e.g. annotation, microarray)







Wish List II

- Add more important query "use cases" e.g.
 - Query by map position (in the GUI but not yet working)
- Connect more data sources e.g.:
 - More GCP MOBY web services (from more providers)
 - More genomic data:
 - Genomic annotation
 - More rice mutant databases
 - GCP comparative stress gene catalog
- More hyperlinks back to data sources of original Rice Science (web sites)

 INTERNATIONAL RICE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

 CIMMYT



Towards a Crop Information Network







Crop Network Internet Protocols

- Desired (and Initial GCP Dream):
 - One protocol to rule them all... (BioMOBY?)
- Reality:
 - Multiple protocols with various zealous religious disciples:
 - BioMOBY (www.biomoby.org)
 - GDPC (http://www.maizegenetics.net/gdpc/)
 - BioCASE/Tapir (http://www.tdwg.org/activities/tapir/)
 - VPIN/sswap.info (http://sswap.info; http://vpin.ncgr.org)
 - SoapLab (http://www.ebi.ac.uk/Tools/webservices/soaplab/overview)



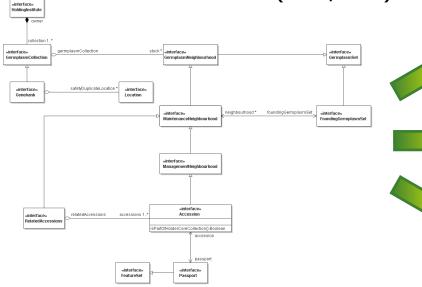




GCP Platform Wrapping of GCP Domain Model Mappings onto Specific Network Protocols



GCP Domain Model (UML/EMF)



GCP Data* API

SOAP Web Services (BioMOBY, SoapLab, GDPC)

XML Schemata: GCP Data Templates, BioCASE/Tapir

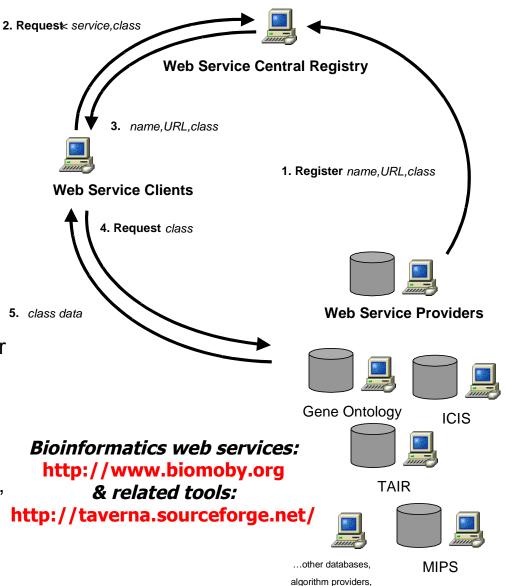
OWL/RDF Ontology: VPIN/SSWAP.info





Protocols: Web Services for Research?

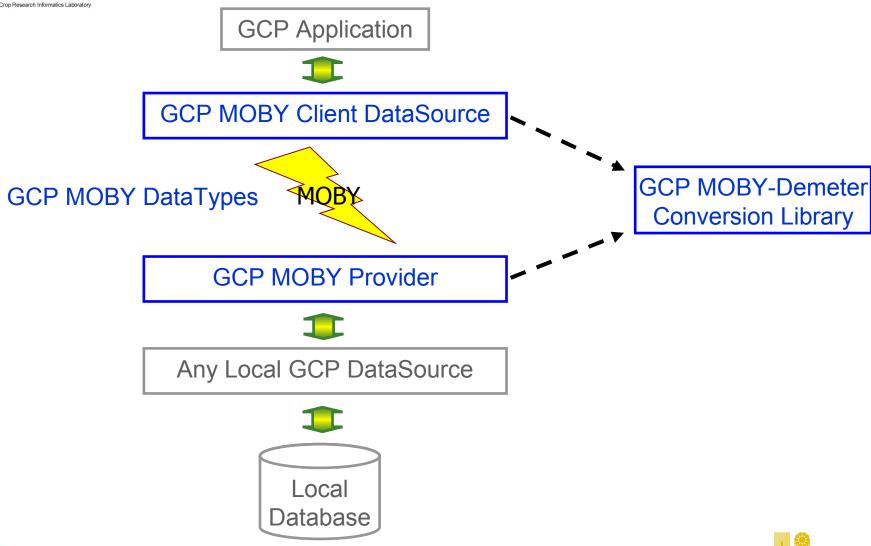
- Dynamical discovery of internet information without direct web surfing, (machine-friendly web surfing...).
- System is composed of a *Central Registry* (automated "yellow pages" of computer services), *Service providers* ("suppliers") and *Clients* ("customers") components
- Service providers register services and associated data types with Central (decide when and what to register...)
- Clients query the Central Catalog for services and get to appropriate providers that deliver the actual services for data types of interest to the client; Clients can be web portals or standalone tools (Note: anybody can host a client/portal (is democratic, end-user focused networking)
- The data values are exchanged between components as XML documents.



proxies, etc...



GCP (Java) MOBY Architecture









MOBY Framework Support

- Conversion of MOBY data types to GCP "Demeter" domain model (Java) objects (Pantheon/Ceres/projects/CeresMoby)
- Moby Client GCP DataSource (Pantheon/Osiris/projects/MOBY)
- Moby GCP Web Service Provider (Pantheon/Belenus/webservices/MOBY)







GCP Client DataSource (Service Delegation Architecture)

Service Façade (GCP DataSource)



Service Catalog

Service Use Case #1 (GCP DataSource)

Service Use Case #2 (GCP DataSource)

Service Use Case #n (GCP DataSource)





Databases









GCP Domain Model – the Gory Details... (forsake all hope all ye who enter here...)

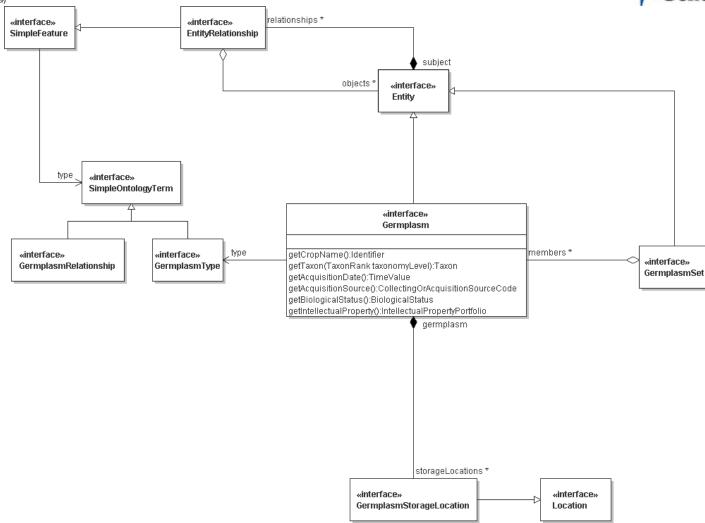






Excerpt of GCP Model (Germplasm)





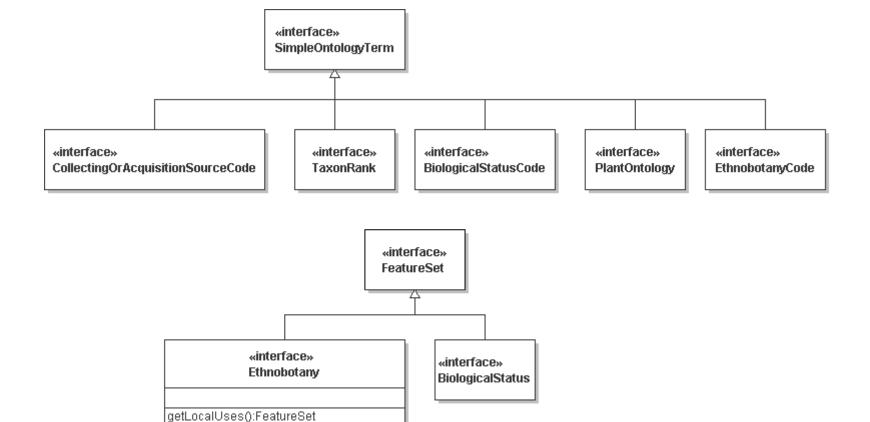






Excerpt of GCP Model (Germplasm descriptors)







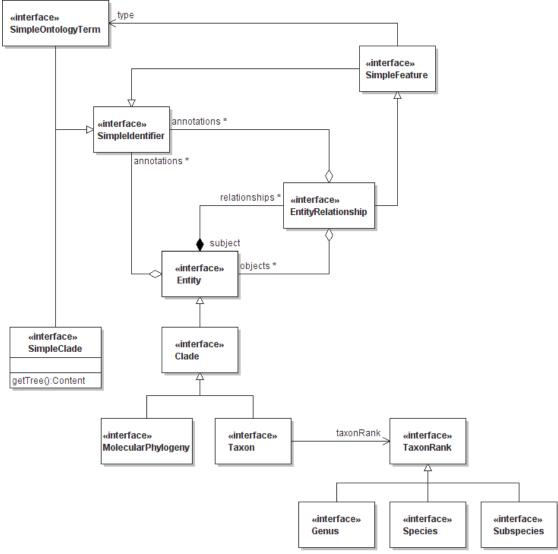


getLocalGermplasmNames():IdentifierSet



Excerpt of GCP Model (Germplasm Taxonomy)





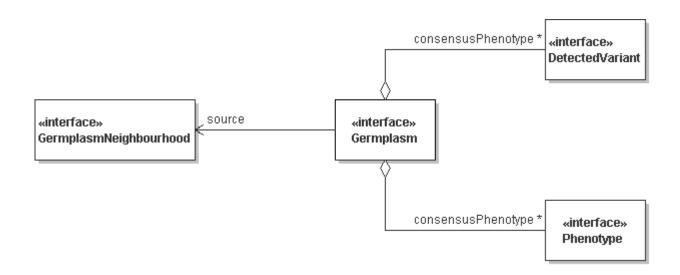






Excerpt of GCP Model (Germplasm characteristics)





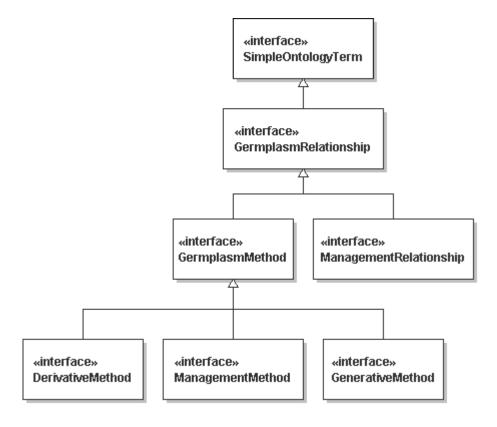






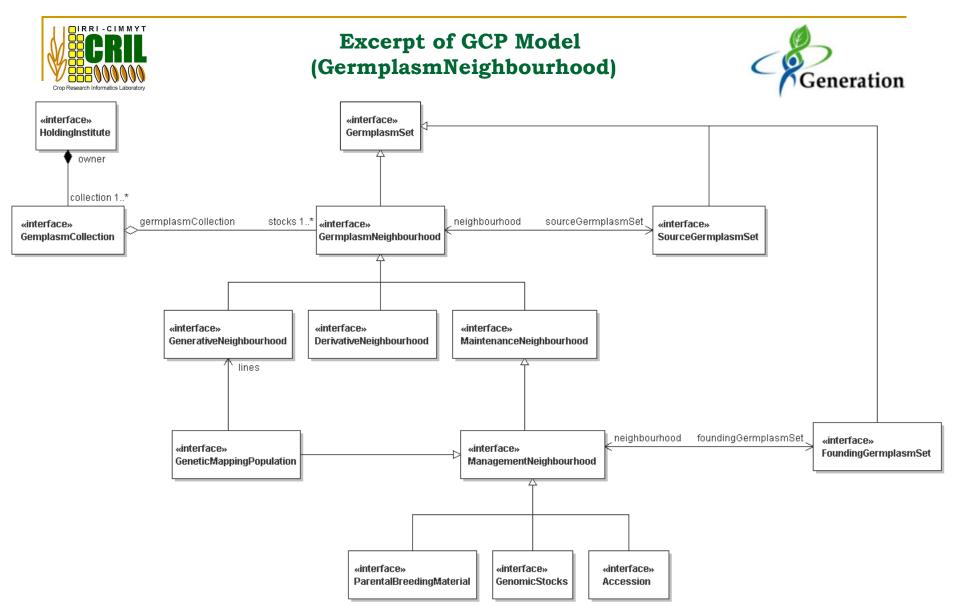
Excerpt of GCP Model (Germplasm Relationships)





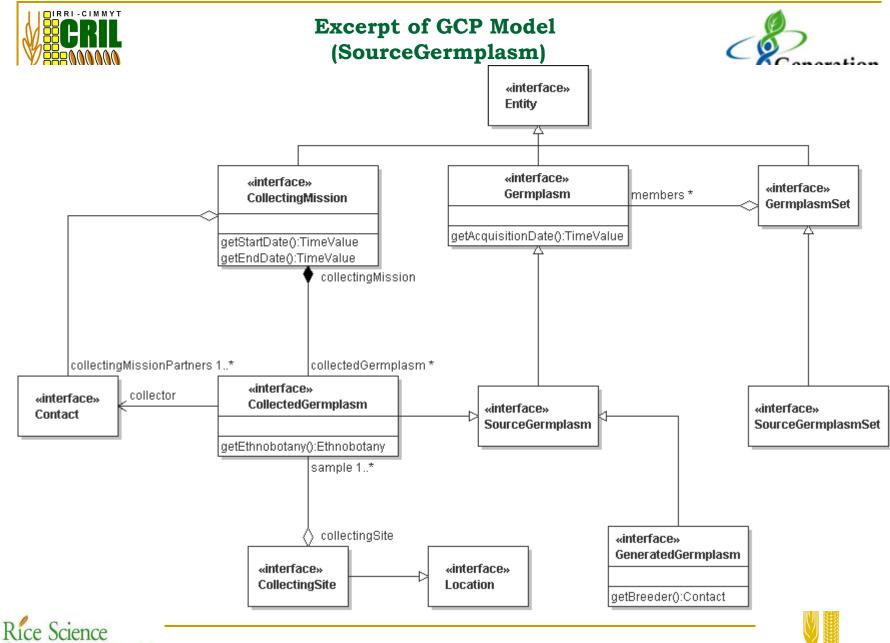












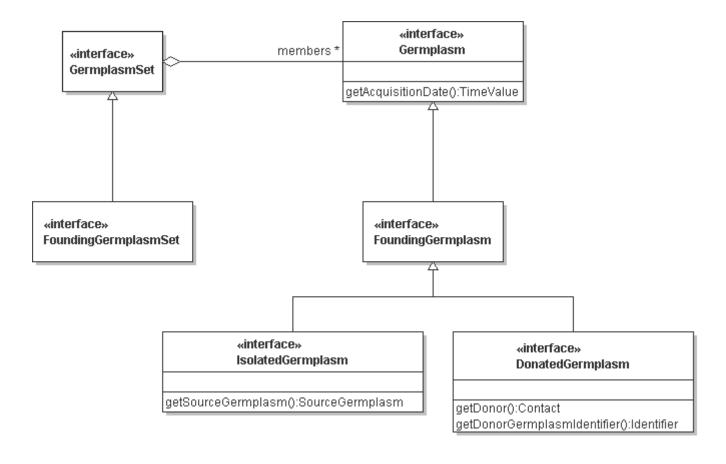






Excerpt of GCP Model (FoundingGermplasm)





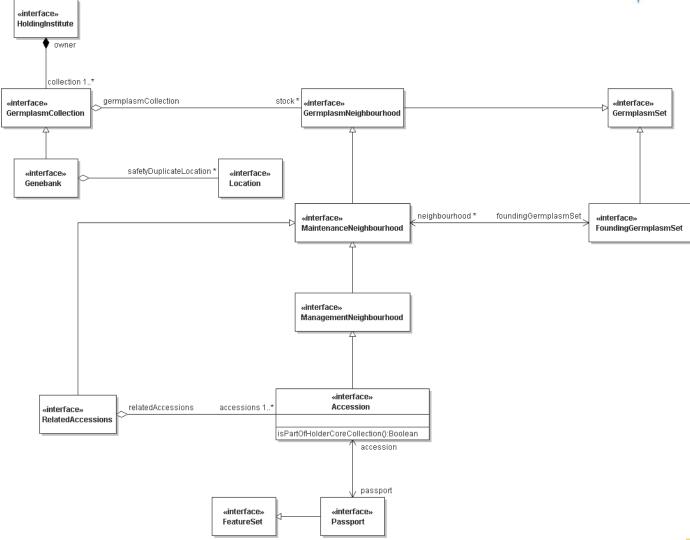






Excerpt of GCP Model (Accession & Passport)



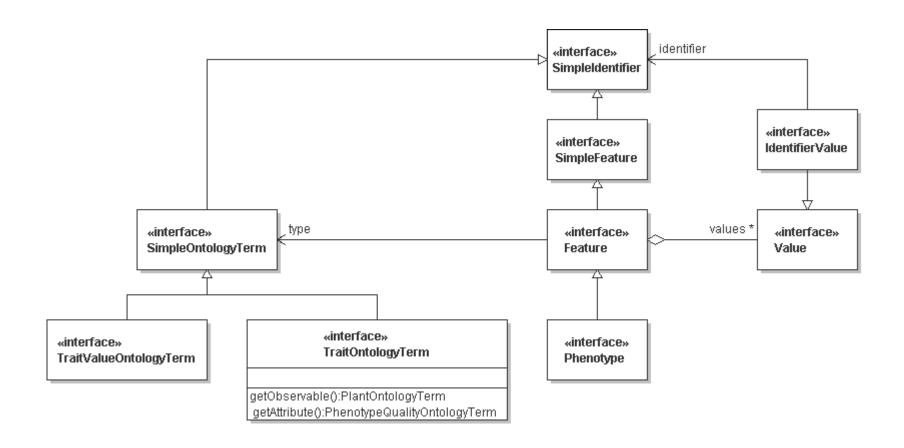








Excerpt of GCP Model (Phenotype model)

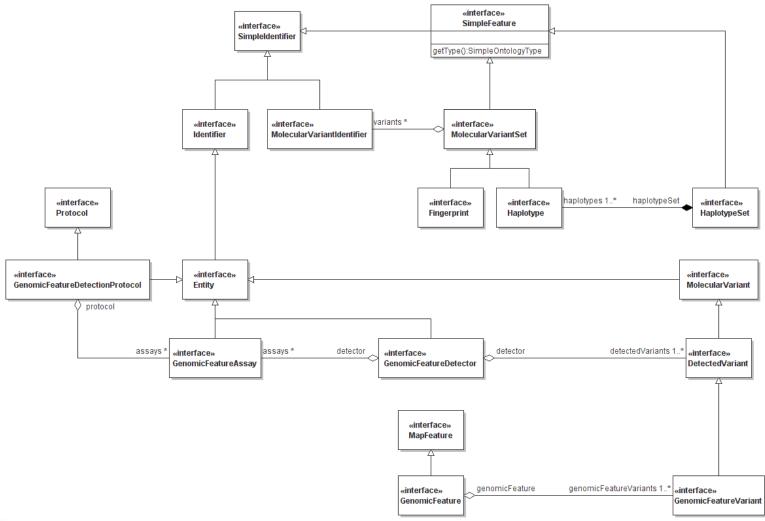








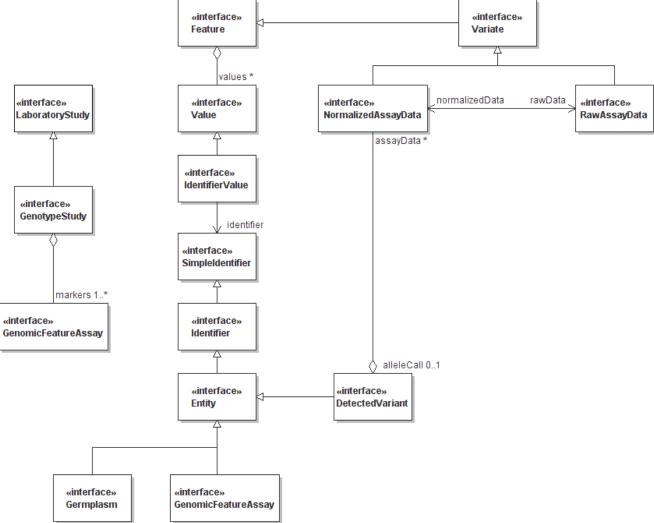
Excerpt of GCP Model (Genotype: Genomic Features)







Excerpt of GCP Model (Genotype: Study)

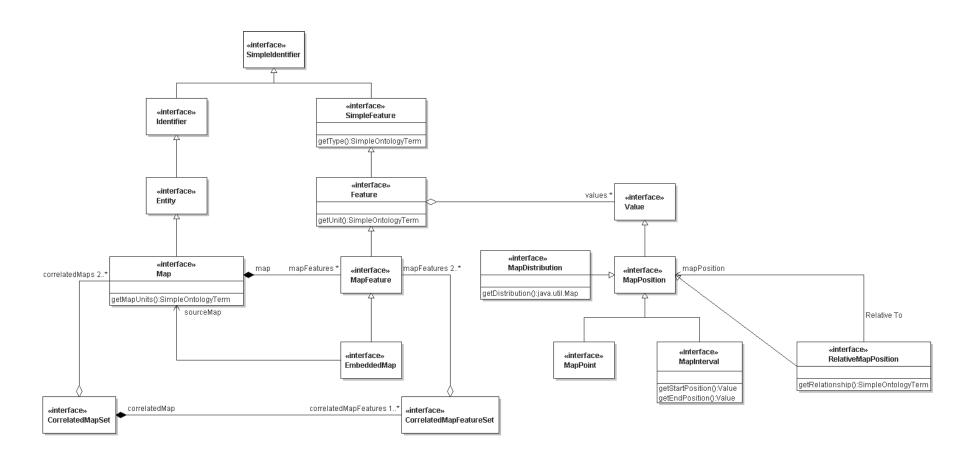








Excerpt of GCP Model (Generic Map model)



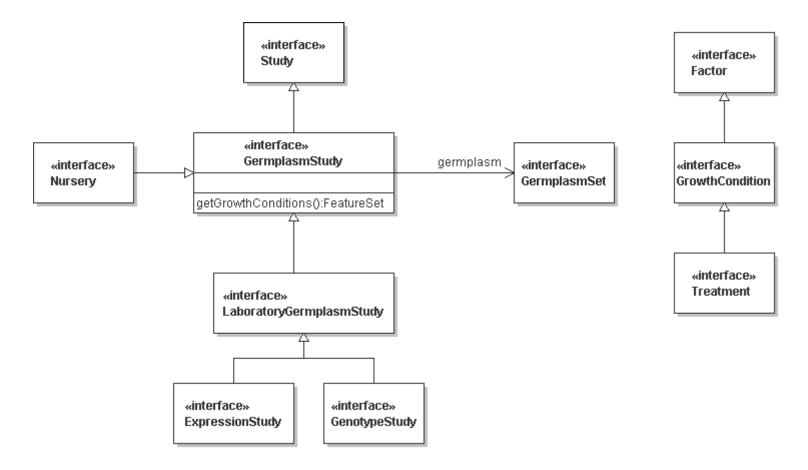






Excerpt of GCP Model (Germplasm Study)





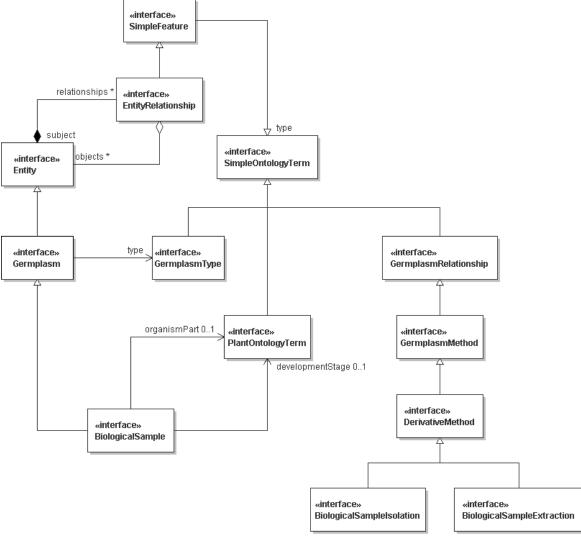






Excerpt of GCP Model (Laboratory Sample Tracking)





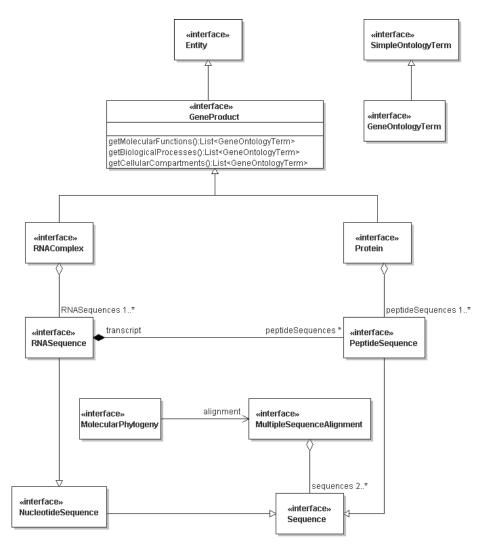






Excerpt of GCP Model (Gene Product)





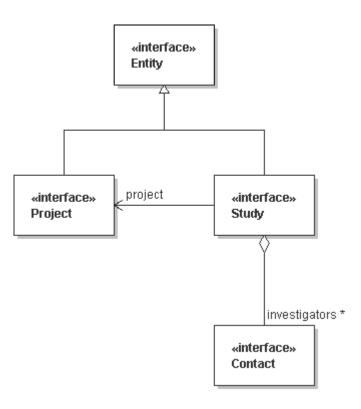






Excerpt of GCP Model (Generic Study)





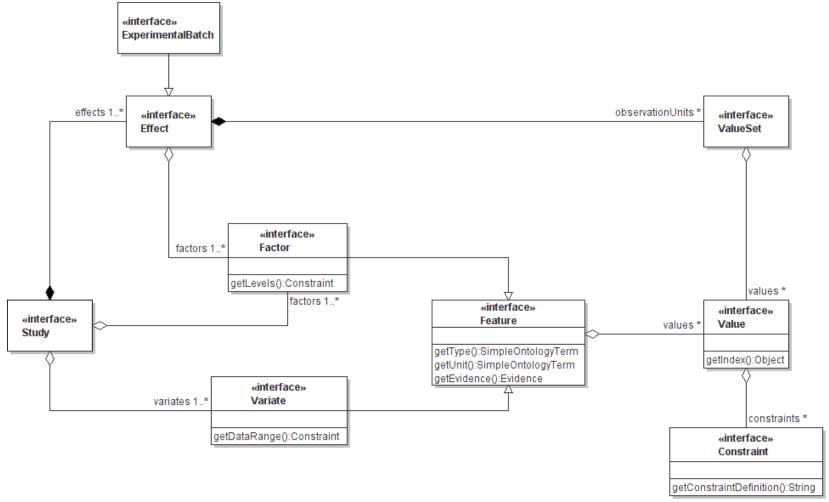






Excerpt of GCP Model (Generic Study)





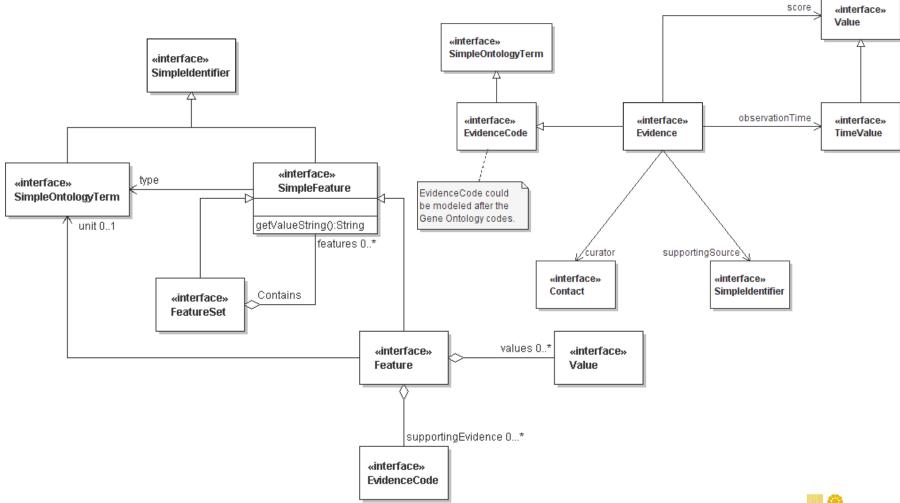






Excerpt of GCP Model (Generic Features)





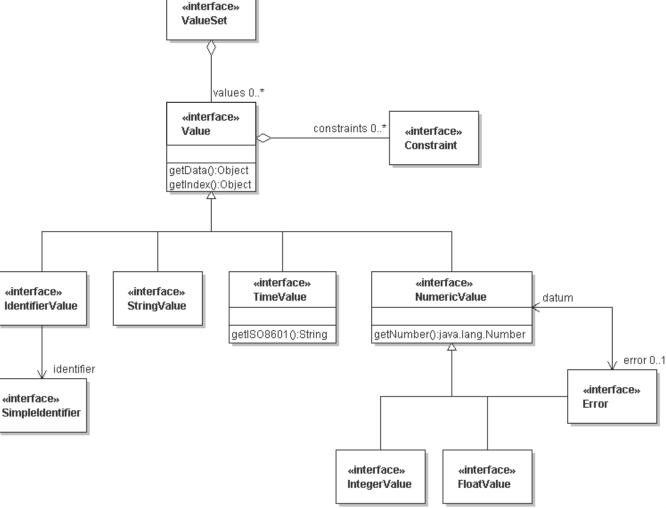






Excerpt of GCP Model (Values)





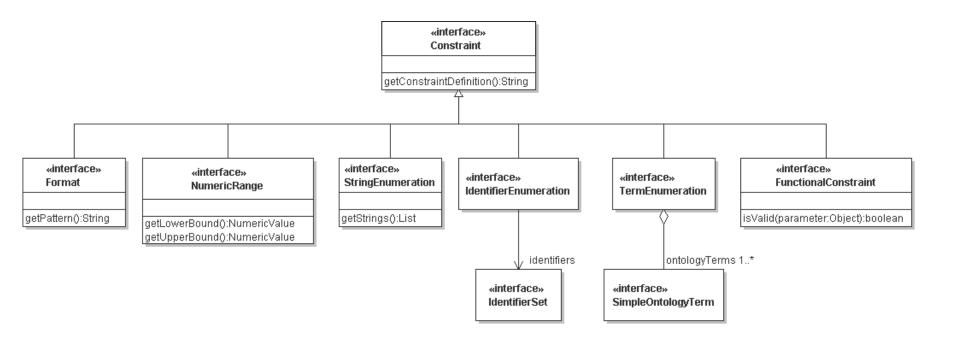






Excerpt of GCP Model (Values II)





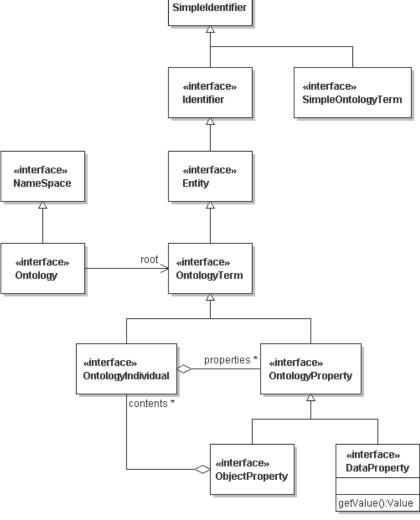






Excerpt of GCP Model (Ontology)





«interface»

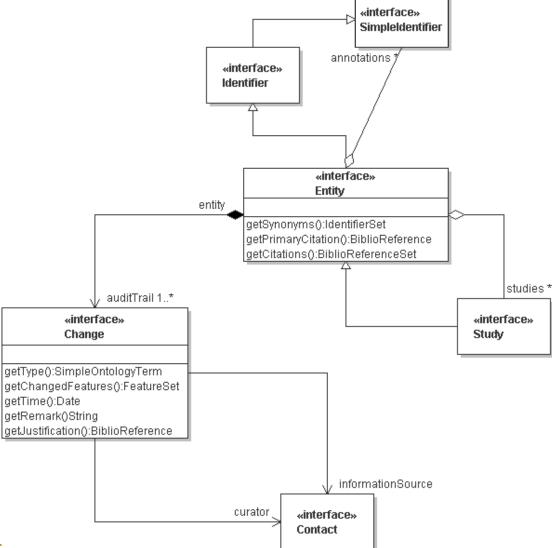






Excerpt of GCP Model (Generic Entity I)





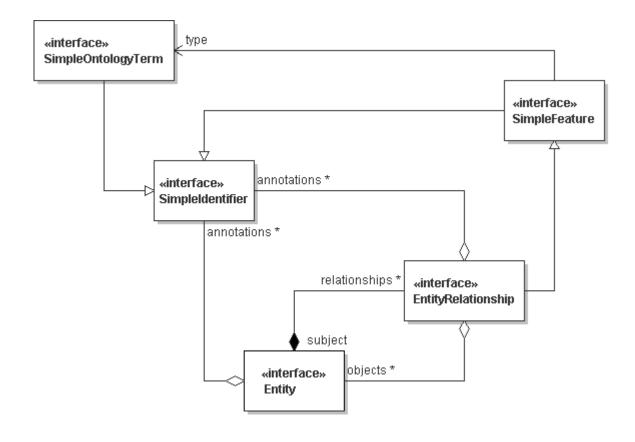






Excerpt of GCP Model (Generic Entity II)





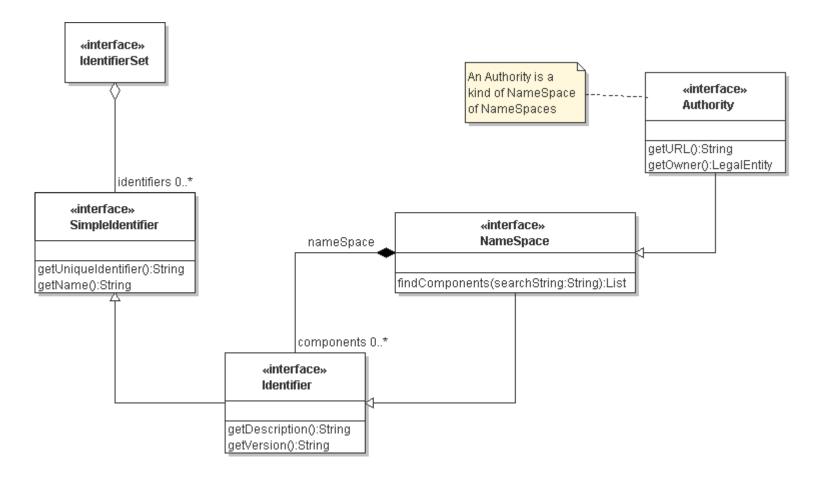






Excerpt of GCP Model (Identification)











Other Models

Core:

Publication, Organization, IP

Scientific:

 Specific kinds of maps (genetic & location/environment), genomic data (i.e. sequence, microarray)



